








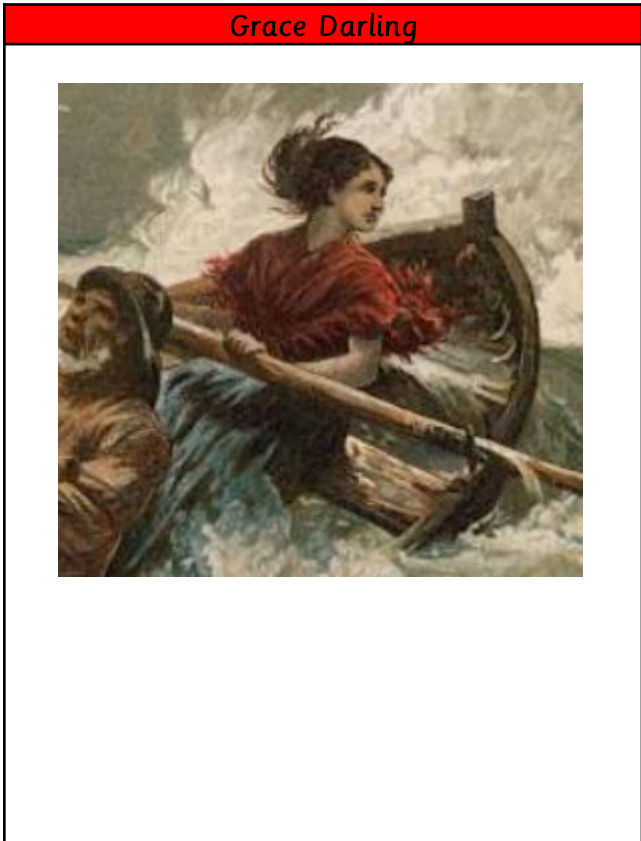
# Grace Darling



Timeline					
1815		September 7 <sup>th</sup> 1838		1842	1938
Grace Darling was born in Northumberland.		SS Forfarshire crashed in to some rocks		Grace Darling died from Tuberculosis at 26 years old.	The Grace Darling Museum opened in Northumberland.

Key Vocabulary	
Longstone Lighthouse	The lighthouse where Grace Darling lived.
survivors	A person who lives through an accident.
wreck	Something that is badly damaged.
heroine	A woman who has done something very brave.
SS Forfarshire	The name of the ship that sank.
Farne Island	The island that Grace Darling lived on.
Northumberland	The county that Grace Darling lived in.
rescue	Save someone from a difficult situation.

Sticky Knowledge	
	<p><b><u>Who was Grace Darling?</u></b>            Grace Darling was the daughter of a Lighthouse Keeper. Grace Darling had eight brothers and sisters. She lived in the Victorian times.</p>
	<p><b><u>What was Grace Darling's life like?</u></b>            Grace Darling worked very hard. Grace's father taught all the children in the lighthouse. Grace had to row to a different island to get food.</p>
	<p><b><u>What was life like in the Victorian Era?</u></b>            Our lives are very different to the lives of Victorian children. Some Victorian children had to go to work because they were too poor to go to school. Some children did go to school and others had a tutor.</p>
	<p><b><u>Why was Grace Darling important?</u></b>            A ship called SS Forfarshire crashed into some rocks and the passengers were stuck. Grace saw that they were stuck and rowed out with her father to rescue them. Grace had to row to keep the boat in place while her father got them on the boat.</p>
	<p><b><u>How did Grace Darling become famous?</u></b>            Lots of newspapers wrote about Grace Darling. Many people made Grace Darling memorabilia and painted her portrait. She got a medal from RNLi and Queen Victoria sent her some money. Grace Darling didn't like being famous</p>










# Florence Nightingale



Timeline					
1805		1820	1851	1855	
Mary Seacole was born		Florence Nightingale was born	Florence Nightingale became a nurse	Mary Seacole became a nurse.	

Key Vocabulary	
nurse	A person who takes care of the sick.
hospital	A place where ill people can go to get better.
hygiene	Keeping clean to stay healthy.
Crimean War	A war that took place from 1853 – 1856.
Turkey	A large country in both Europe and Asia.
Scutari	A town in Turkey.
stench	A bad smell.
medicine	Something you take to fight illness.
soldier	A person who works in the army.
injured	Someone who has been hurt.
medal	A piece of metal given as an award for something.

Sticky Knowledge	
	<p><b><u>Who was Mary Seacole and why was she important?</u></b></p> <p>Mary Seacole was a nurse in the Crimean War. The British War Office wouldn't let her go and help the injured soldiers because of her skin colour but Mary Seacole went anyway.</p>
	<p><b><u>Who was Florence Nightingale?</u></b></p> <p>Florence Nightingale was born into a rich family. She liked looking after animals and people.</p>
	<p><b><u>What did Florence Nightingale do?</u></b></p> <p>Florence Nightingale was a nurse in the Crimean War. She helped lots of people.</p>
	<p><b><u>What impact did Florence Nightingale have on the lives of other people?</u></b></p> <p>Florence Nightingale set up a school for nurses. She kept hospitals very clean to stop soldiers getting ill again.</p>
	<p><b><u>What are the similarities and differences between the key historical figures that we have studied?</u></b></p> <p>Florence Nightingale, Grace Darling and Mary Seacole all helped people. Both Mary and Florence were nurses but Grace Darling wasn't.</p>

### The Lady with the Lamp



Florence Nightingale was known as 'The Lady with the Lamp' because she would carry a lamp around the hospital with her when she was checking on the soldiers at night.

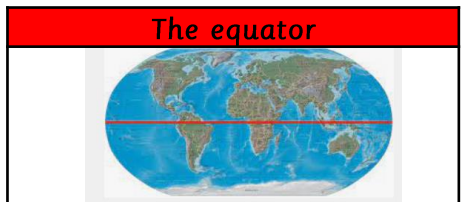


# Extreme Weather

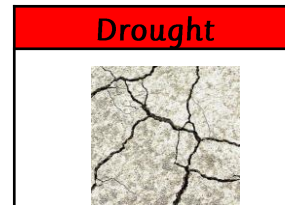
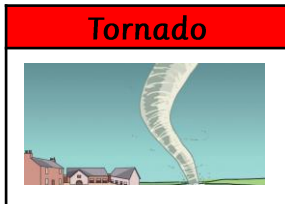
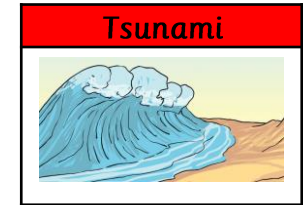


Interesting Facts						
A heatwave can make train tracks bend!	There are about 2,000 thunderstorms on Earth every minute!	Worms wriggle up from underground when a storm is coming!	Some tornadoes can be faster than Formula 1 racing cars!	Some frogs get noisier before a storm!	A hurricane can be almost 1000km wide!	In a storm, louder thunder means you are closer to the lightning!

Key Vocabulary	
continent	A large, solid area of land.
equator	An imaginary line that goes around the middle of the Earth.
ocean	A large area of sea
extreme weather	Any weather that doesn't fit the normal weather patterns.
climate change	A change in temperature over a long period of time.
climate	The weather in a certain place over a long period of time



Sticky Knowledge	
	<p><b><u>What are the continents?</u></b> The seven continents of the world are North America, South America, Europe, Africa, Asia, Australasia and Antarctica.</p>
	<p><b><u>Where are the oceans of the world?</u></b> The 5 oceans of the world are the Pacific Ocean, the Atlantic Ocean, the Arctic Ocean, the Indian Ocean and the Southern Ocean.</p>
	<p><b><u>Which countries make up the UK?</u></b> The four countries of the UK are the English Channel, the Irish Sea, the North Sea and the Atlantic Ocean.</p> <p><b><u>What is the weather like in the UK?</u></b> In the UK the seasons are Summer, Autumn, Winter and Spring.</p>
	<p><b><u>How are hot and cold countries linked to the equator?</u></b> Hot countries are closer to the Equator and colder countries are further away from the equator.</p>
	<p><b><u>How do weather patterns in the UK compare with the Amazon Rainforest?</u></b> The Amazon rainforest is very hot and rainy.</p>
	<p><b><u>What is the environment like in the Polar Regions?</u></b> In the Polar Regions the weather is very cold.</p>
	<p><b><u>What is extreme weather?</u></b> Extreme weather is any weather that doesn't follow normal weather patterns.</p>
	<p><b><u>What is the impact of climate change on weather conditions around the world?</u></b> Climate change affects the polar regions because it makes the temperatures warmer which can melt the ice.</p>







# The Seaside



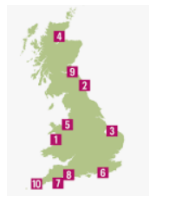



## Interesting Facts

The longest beach in the world is in Brazil!	Sand from beaches can be used to make glass!	In the UK no one lives more than 80 miles from the sea!	You can find lots of fossils at the seaside!	Sand is made of broken down rocks!	Sand comes in lots of different colours!
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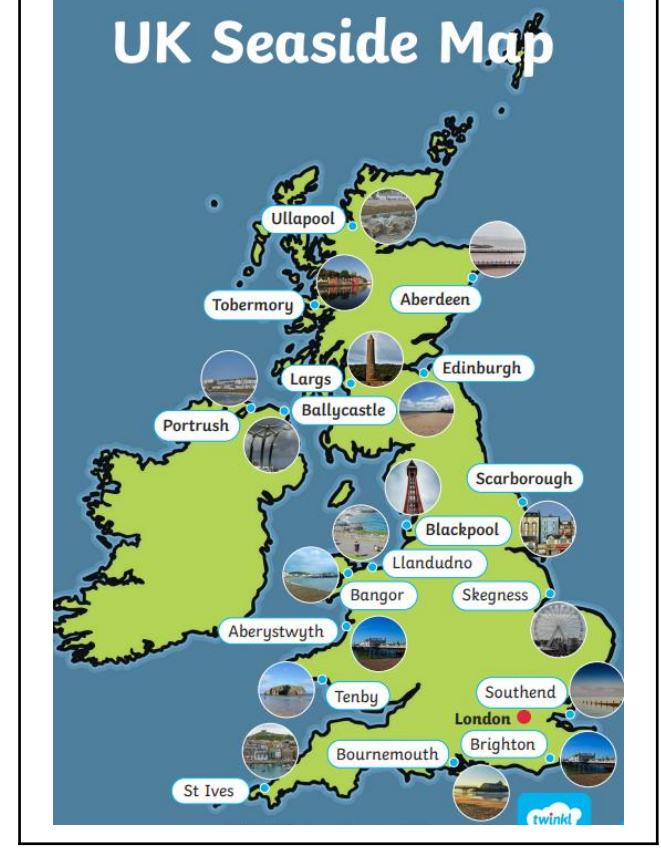
### Key Vocabulary

seaside	An area next to the sea.
human features	Things that are made by humans.
physical features	Natural features that are not made by humans.
key	A list of symbols that appear on a map.
compass	A tool for finding direction.
promenade	The road by the sea where people usually go for a walk
harbour	An area of the sea near the coast where boats can be left safely

### Sticky Knowledge

	<p><b><u>Where are the seaside locations in the United Kingdom?</u></b></p> <p>A seaside is any place where the land meets the sea.</p> <p>The closest seaside to Leeds is Scarborough.</p> <p>The furthest seaside is Penzance.</p>
	<p><b><u>What are the physical and human features of the seaside?</u></b></p> <p>Human features are things that are made by humans.</p> <p>Physical features are natural features that exist without humans.</p> <p>Human features include: promenade, pier, lighthouse, shops.</p> <p>Physical features include: sand, sea, vegetation, cliffs, coast, beach</p>
	<p><b><u>What does a map look like?</u></b></p> <p>A map is a drawing that shows where things are.</p> <p>Maps usually include symbols and a key.</p> <p>A key is important because it gives us the information we need to understand the map.</p>
	<p><b><u>How do we give directions?</u></b></p> <p>North, East, South and West are used to give different directions.</p>

### The seaside in the UK





# The Seaside







## Timeline

1837	1844	1851	1870	1876	1901
Queen Victoria became Queen	Railway tracks opened all over Britain	The Great Exhibition opened	Schools opened for children aged 5 - 10	The telephone was invented	Queen Victoria died

### Key Vocabulary

Victorian	People who lived when Victoria was Queen
bathing machines	Special boxes that people could use to change their clothes at the seaside.
Punch and Judy shows	Puppet shows that were popular at the beach.
bathing suit	Swimming costumes word by Victorians.
railway	A train track.
penny lick	A glass bowl used by Victorians to eat ice cream

### Sticky Knowledge

	<p><b><u>What are the key event of the Victorian Period?</u></b></p> <p>Key events in the Victorian period include: Queen Victoria becoming queen, railway tracks being built over Britain, the telephone being invented, Queen Victoria dying.</p>
	<p><b><u>What was the seaside like in the past and how has it changed over time?</u></b></p> <p>People used to travel to the seaside by train but now cars are more popular. Most people would wear their normal clothes to the beach and use bathing machines to get changed, but now people wear swimsuits. People used to ride donkeys and watch Punch and Judy shows.</p>
	<p><b><u>Who was Anne Bronte?</u></b></p> <p>Anne Bronte was a famous author who loved the sea. When she was ill she visited Scarborough to take the waters because she thought it would make her better.</p>
	<p><b><u>What was the seaside like in the Victorian Era?</u></b></p> <p>People would use bathing machines, watch Punch and Judy shows and use the train to get to the seaside.</p>

### Victorian children would have worn bathing suits like this.

